Western Conquests of Muslim-majority Territories

1764 Bengal (Britain’s East India Company)
1777 Balam-Bangan, Indonesia (Netherlands)
1783 Crimea (Russia)
1786 Penang. Malaysia (Britain)
1798 Egypt (France)
1799 Syria (France)
1800 Parts of Malaysia (Britain)
1801 Georgia (Russia)
1803–28 Azerbaijan (Russia)
1804 Armenia (Russia)
1808 Western Java (Netherlands)
1820 Bahrain; Qatar; United Arab Emirates (Britain)
1830 Manchanagara, Indonesia (Netherlands)
1830–46 Algerian coast (France)
1834–59 Caucasus (Russia)
1839 Central Sumatra, Indonesia (Netherlands), Aden, South Yemen (Britain)
1841 Sarawak (Sir James Brooke, a Briton)
1843 Sind, India (Britain)
1849 Kashmir and Punjab, India (Britain), Parts of Guinea (France)
1849–54 Syr Darya Valley, Kazakhstan (Russia)
1856 Oudh, India (Britain)
1858 All India under British crown
1859 Daghestan (Russia)
1859–60 Tetuan, Morocco (Spain)
1864 Cimkent, Kazakhstan (Russia)
1866 Tashkent, Uzbekistan (Russia)
1868 Bukhara, Uzbekistan (Russia)
1872–1908 Aceh, Indonesia (Netherlands)
1873 Khiva, Uzbekistan (Russia)
1876 Khokand, Uzbekistan (Russia), Socotra, South Yemen (Britain), Quetta, Pakistan (Britain)
1878 Kars and Ardahan, Turkey (Russia), Bulgaria (Russia), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Montenegro, (Austria), Cyprus (Britain)
1878–79 Khyber Pass, Pakistan (Britain)
1881 Ashkhabad, Turkmenistan (Russia)
1881-83 Tunisia (France)
1882 Egypt (Britain), Assab, Ethiopia (Italy)
1883–88 Upper Niger Basin (France)
1884 Northern Somalia (Britain, France), Merv, Turkmenistan (Russia)
1885 Eastern Rumelia (Bulgaria), Rio de Oro, Mauritania (Spain)
1885–89 Eritrea, Ethiopia (Italy)
1887 Harar (Ethiopia)
1887-96 Guinea (France)
1888 North Borneo, Malaysia (Britain)
1889–92 Southern Somalia (Italy)
1890 Zanzibar, Tanzania (Britain)
1891 Oman (Britain), 1892–93 Lower Niger Basin (France)
1893 Uganda (Britain)
1896–98 Northern Sudan (Britain)
1898–1903 Northern Nigeria (Britain)
1898–99 Southern Niger (France)
1899 Kuwait (Britain)
1900–14 Southern Algeria (France)
1903 Macedonia (Russia and Austria)
1906 Wadai, Chad (France)
1908 Crete (Greece)
1909 Northern Malay Peninsula (Britain)
1911–28 Libya (Italy)
1912 Dodecanese (Italy), Western Sahara (Spain)
1912–34 Morocco (France and Spain)
1913 Southern Philippines (United States), Central Thrace (Bulgaria)
1914 All Malaysia (Britain)
1917 Israel; Jordan (Britain), Lebanon; Syria (France)
1918 Parts of Turkey (Italy, Greece, France)
1919 Iraq (Britain)